

exam-sate-3a-se-ldd-Dec2019_my-i3c-master.c

```
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("MY I3C Master IP");

struct class *my_i3c_class = NULL;
struct device *my_i3c_device = NULL;
struct my_i3c_device_data my_device_data;

// process xfer frame
void my_i3c_master_xfer_start_locked(struct my_i3c_master *master) {
    struct my_i3c_xfer *xfer = master->xferqueue.cur;
    my_i3c_master_set_interrupt_mask(master, MSTATUS_COMPLETE | MSTATUS_MCTRLDONE);

    /* Process commands list stored in xfer (private transfert) */
    writel(cmd->cmd_ctrl, master->regs + MCTRL_REG);
    for (...) {
        writel(payload[idx], master->regs + MWDTAB_REG);
        my_i3c_master_trigger_cmd(master, MSTATUS_TXNOTFULL)) // wait if Tx is full
    }
}

void my_i3c_master_xfer_end_locked(struct my_i3c_master *master, u32 isr) {
    // enable interruption for command completion or error/warning
    my_i3c_master_set_interrupt_mask(master, ~MSTATUS_COMPLETE & ~MSTATUS_MCTRLDONE);
    xfer->status = readl(master->regs + MSTATUS_REG);
    if (xfer->cmds[0].rnw && (isr & MSTATUS_RXPEND)) {
        for (status = ...; idx...);
            status = readl(master->regs + MSTATUS_REG), idx++)
            payload[idx] = readl(master->regs + MRDTAB_REG);
    }
    complete(&xfer->comp);

    xfer = list_first_entry_or_null(&master->xferqueue.list, struct my_i3c_xfer, node);
    master->xferqueue.cur = xfer;
    my_i3c_master_xfer_start_locked(master);
}

void my_i3c_master_xfer_queue(struct my_i3c_master *master, struct my_i3c_xfer *xfer) {
    init_completion(&xfer->comp);
    spin_lock_irqsave(&master->xferqueue.lock, flags);
    if (master->xferqueue.cur) {
        list_add_tail(&xfer->node, &master->xferqueue.list);
    } else {
        master->xferqueue.cur = xfer;
        my_i3c_master_xfer_start_locked(master);
    }
    spin_unlock_irqrestore(&master->xferqueue.lock, flags);
}

void my_i3c_master_xfer_unqueue(struct my_i3c_master *master, struct my_i3c_xfer *xfer) {
    unsigned long flags;

    spin_lock_irqsave(&master->xferqueue.lock, flags);
    if (master->xferqueue.cur == xfer) {
        status = readl(master->regs + MSTATUS_REG);
        my_i3c_master_update_bus_status(master, status);
        my_i3c_master_write_exit_stop(master);
    } else {
        list_del_init(&xfer->node);
    }
    spin_unlock_irqrestore(&master->xferqueue.lock, flags);
}
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int my_i3c_master_bus_init(struct i3c_master_control *m) {
    struct my_i3c_master *master = to_my_i3c_master(m);
    struct i3c_device_info info = {};
    /* configure fgpa */
    my_i3c_master_set_config(master);
    status = readl(master->regs + MSTATUS_REG);
    my_i3c_master_update_bus_status(master, status);
    /* Get an address for the master. */
    ret = i3c_master_get_free_addr(m, 0);
    writel((ret & GENMASK(6, 0)) << 1, master->regs + MDYNADDR_REG);
    ret = i3c_master_set_info(&master->base, &info);
    return 0;
}

int my_i3c_master_ccc_cmd_get(struct my_i3c_master *master, struct i3c_ccc_cmd *cmd) {
    struct my_i3c_xfer *xfer = my_i3c_master_xfer_alloc(master, 1);
    struct my_i3c_cmd *ccmd;
    ccmd = xfer->cmds; ccmd->rx_buf = cmd->dests[0].payload.data; ccmd->cmd_ctrl = ...;
    my_i3c_master_xfer_queue(master, xfer);
    wait_for_completion(&xfer->comp))
    my_i3c_master_xfer_free(xfer);
    return ret;
}

int my_i3c_master_send_ccc_cmd(struct i3c_master_control *m, struct i3c_ccc_cmd *cmd) {
    struct my_i3c_master *master = to_my_i3c_master(m); ...
    my_i3c_master_ccc_cmd_get(master, cmd); ...
}

int my_i3c_master_priv_xfers(struct i3c_dev_desc *dev, struct i3c_priv_xfer *xfers, n)
{
    struct i3c_master_control *m = i3c_dev_get_master(dev);
    struct my_i3c_master *master = to_my_i3c_master(m);
    struct my_i3c_cmd *ccmd = NULL;
    struct my_i3c_xfer *current_xfer;
    unsigned i, ret = 0;

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        current_xfer = my_i3c_master_xfer_alloc(master, 1);
        ccmd = &current_xfer->cmds[0];
        ccmd->rnw = xfers[i].rnw;
        ccmd->cmd_ctrl = MCTRL_SEOM_MASK...
        if (ccmd->rnw) { ccmd->rx_buf = xfers[i].data.in; }
        else { ccmd->tx_buf = xfers[i].data.out; }
        my_i3c_master_xfer_queue(master, current_xfer);
        wait_for_completion(&current_xfer->comp)
        xfers[i].err = my_i3c_master_get_err(&current_xfer->cmds[0]);
        my_i3c_master_xfer_free(current_xfer);
    }
    return current_xfer->ret;
}

int my_i3c_master_do_daa(struct i3c_master_control *m) {
    struct my_i3c_master *master = to_my_i3c_master(m);
    ...
    xfer = my_i3c_master_xfer_alloc(master, 1);
    my_i3c_master_xfer_queue(master, xfer); // exec DAA request and read the 8 bytes
    wait_for_completion(&xfer->comp);
    i3c_master_get_free_addr(m, last_addr + 1); // get free address fpr slave
    writel(last_addr, master->regs + MWDTAB_REG); // Write the new DA for the slave
    ...
    ret = readl(master->regs + MDATACTRL_REG);
}

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if (ret & DATACTRL_RXEMPTY) my_i3c_master_xfer_free(xfer);
for (i = 0; i < slot; i++) i3c_master_add_i3c_dev_locked(m, addrs[i]);
i3c_master_defslvs_locked(&master->base);
return 0;
}

void my_i3c_master_ibl_hj(struct work_struct *work) {
// Receive HotJoin
switch (master->hj.mode) {
case my_i3c_HOTJOIN_ACK:
    writel(MCTRL_IBIRESP_ACKNOBYTE, master->regs + MCTRL_REG);break;
case my_i3c_HOTJOIN_MANUAL:
    writel(my_i3c_HOTJOIN_ACK);break;
}
my_i3c_master_write_stop(master);
send_sig_info(SIGIBI, &info, my_device_data.task); // send signal to user
err = i3c_master_do_daa(&master->base);
}

int my_i3c_master_ibl_read(struct my_i3c_master *master, u8 addr)
{
for(status = readl(master->regs + MCTRL_REG), idx=0; (status & ...); idx++) {
    read_data[idx] = readl(master->reg + MRDATAB_REG);}

memcpy(my_device_data.ibl_event->data, read_data, len);
send_sig_info(SIGIBI, &info, my_device_data.task); // send signal to user
}

/* Called after an IBIWON interruption to process the IBI
 * (Detect if it's a HotJoin Or Data IBI) */
int my_i3c_master_ibl_demux(struct my_i3c_master *master, unsigned status)
{
err = my_i3c_master_trigger_cmd(master, MSTATUS_COMPLETE); // wait COMPLETE status
switch (MSTATUS_IBITYPE(status)) {
case MSTATUS_IBITYPE_IBI:
    err = my_i3c_master_ibl_read(master, master->ibi.addr); // read incoming data
    break;
case MSTATUS_IBITYPE_HJ:
    queue_work(master->base.wq, &master->hj.hjwork); // pure hot plug event
    break;
case MSTATUS_IBITYPE_NONE:
default: break;
}
return err;
}

irqreturn_t my_i3c_master_interrupt(int irq, void *data)
{
struct my_i3c_master *master = data;

u32 interrupt_status = readl(master->regs + MINTMASKED_REG);
status = readl(master->regs + MSTATUS_REG);
/* Request by a slave to send a start & allow the reception of IBI */
if (interrupt_status & MSTATUS_SLVSTART) {
    // send a Start to the bus to offer the possibility to the slave of process IBI
    queue_work(master->base.wq, &master->ibi.slvreq_work);
} else if (interrupt_status & MSTATUS_IBIWON) {
    my_i3c_master_ibl_demux(master, status); // Rx from slave or hot plug
} else {
    spin_lock(&master->xferqueue.lock);
    my_i3c_master_xfer_end_locked(master, interrupt_status); // xfer completion
    spin_unlock(&master->xferqueue.lock);
}
return IRQ_HANDLED;
}

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}

/* Bloc containing function for i3c char device */
int my_i3c_chardev_open(struct inode *inode, struct file *file) {
    if (!atomic_dec_and_test(&my_device_data.available)) {
        atomic_inc(&my_device_data.available);
        return -EBUSY;
    }
    return 0;
}

int my_i3c_tool_write_i3c_buffer(struct my_i3c_master *master,
                                 i3c_cmd_param *cmd_params)
{
    struct i3c_dev_desc *i3cdev;
    struct i3c_priv_xfer *xfers = kmalloc(sizeof(struct i3c_priv_xfer), GFP_KERNEL);
    i3cdev = my_i3c_tool_search_i3c_dev(master, cmd_params->dyn_addr);
    err = i3c_device_do_priv_xfers(i3cdev->dev, xfers, 1);
    kfree(xfers);
    return err;
}

int my_i3c_tool_read_i3c_buffer(struct my_i3c_master *master, i3c_cmd_param
*cmd_params, u8 *read_buffer)
{
    struct i3c_dev_desc *i3cdev;
    struct i3c_priv_xfer *xfers = kmalloc(sizeof(struct i3c_priv_xfer), GFP_KERNEL);
    xfers->data.in = read_buffer;
    i3cdev = my_i3c_tool_search_i3c_dev(master, cmd_params->dyn_addr);
    err = i3c_device_do_priv_xfers(i3cdev->dev, xfers, 1);
    kfree(xfers);
    return err;
}

int my_i3c_chardev_release(struct inode *inode, struct file *file) {
    atomic_dec(&my_device_data.available);
    return 0;
}

ssize_t my_i3c_chardev_read(struct file *file, char *buffer, size_t len, loff_t
*offset) { ... }
ssize_t my_i3c_chardev_write(struct file *file, char *buffer, size_t len, loff_t
*offset) { ... }

long my_i3c_chardev_ioctl(struct file *file, unsigned int cmd,unsigned long arg) {
    struct my_i3c_master *master = my_device_data.master;

    switch (cmd) {
    case my_i3c_CMD_CONF:
        memcpy(&master->conf, (i3c_config *)arg, sizeof(master->conf));
        my_i3c_master_set_config(master);
        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_DAA:
        err = i3c_master_do_daa(&master->base);
        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_WI3C:
        err = my_i3c_tool_write_i3c_buffer(master, &cmd_params);
        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_RI3C:
        err = my_i3c_tool_read_i3c_buffer(master, &cmd_params, buffer);
        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_WR3C:
        err = my_i3c_tool_write_i3c_buffer(master, &cmd_params);
        err = my_i3c_tool_read_i3c_buffer(master, &cmd_params, buffer);
    }
}

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        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_STOP/EXIT:
        err = my_i3c_master_write_stop/exit(master);
        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_GET_EVENT:
        err = copy_from_user(&ibi_event, (struct ibi_event *)arg,
                             sizeof(struct ibi_event)); break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_GET_DEVICE_LIST:
        list_for_each_entry_safe (...) {devices_info[idx++] = i3cdev->info; }
        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_CCC:
        err = my_i3c_master_send_ccc_cmd(&master->base, (i3c_cmd_ccc_param *)arg);
        break;
    case my_i3c_CMD_SET_HJ_MODE: ... ;break;
    default: err = -EPERM;
}

if (cmd == my_i3c_CMD_...) {
    err = copy_to_user(cmd_params.read_data, buffer, cmd_params.buffer_len);
}
return err;
}

// Definition of actions linked to the char device exposed to the userspace
struct file_operations fops = {
    .open = my_i3c_chardev_open,
    .read = my_i3c_chardev_read,
    .write = my_i3c_chardev_write,
    .unlocked_ioctl = my_i3c_chardev_ioctl,
    .release = my_i3c_chardev_release,
};

/*
----- BLOC END -----
const struct of_device_id my_i3c_master_of_match[] = {
    .compatible = "my-i3c-nfcc", // Link with device_tree definition of I3C entry
};
MODULE_DEVICE_TABLE(of, my_i3c_master_of_match);

int my_i3c_driver_remove(struct platform_device *op) {
    struct my_i3c_master *master = platform_get_drvdata(op);
    i3c_master_unregister(&master->base);
    device_destroy(my_i3c_class, MKDEV(major_number, 0));
    unregister_chrdev(major_number, DEVICE_NAME);
    return 0;
}

const struct i3c_master_control_ops my_i3c_master_ops = {
    .bus_init = my_i3c_master_bus_init, // initialize an I3C bus
    .do_daa = my_i3c_master_do_daa, // Dynamic Address Assignment: send DAS command and
    then add all devices discovered
    .send_ccc_cmd = my_i3c_master_send_ccc_cmd, // Send a CCC command.
    .priv_xfers = my_i3c_master_priv_xfers, // Do private I3C SDR transfers.
};

// initialisation of i3c driver ( hardware link and userspace link)
int my_i3c_driver_probe(struct platform_device *pdev)
{
    major_number = register_chrdev(0, DEVICE_NAME, &fops); // Initializing the cdev
    my_i3c_device = device_create(my_i3c_class, MKDEV(major_number, 0), DEVICE_NAME);
    master = devm_kzalloc(&pdev->dev, sizeof(*master), GFP_KERNEL); // alloc master
    res = platform_get_resource(pdev, IORESOURCE_MEM, 0); // Get reg @ from device tree
    master->regs = devm_ioremap_resource(&pdev->dev, res);

    spin_lock_init(&master->xferqueue.lock); INIT_LIST_HEAD(&master->xferqueue.list);
}

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```
master->hj.mode = my_i3c_HOTJOIN_ACK;
INIT_WORK(&master->hj.hjwork, my_i3c_master_ibi_hj);

/* Get interrupt line from device tree */
my_device_data.irq = irq_of_parse_and_map(pdev->dev.of_node, 0);
devm_request_irq(&pdev->dev, my_device_data.irq, my_i3c_master_interrupt, 0,
DEVICE_NAME, &master);
platform_set_drvdata(pdev, master); dev_set_drvdata(my_i3c_device, master);
ret = i3c_master_register(&master->base, &pdev->dev, &my_i3c_master_ops, false);
my_device_data.ibi_event = devm_kzalloc(&pdev->dev, sizeof(...), GFP_ATOMIC);

/* enable the SLVSTART interruption catch to detect slave IBI request */
my_i3c_master_ib_upd_rules(IBIRULES_NOBYTE | IBIRULES_MSB0);
master->ibi.enable = 1; // Enable IBI interruption & response

my_device_data.master = master;
atomic_set(&my_device_data.available, 1); // availability control a driver open call
}

struct platform_driver my_i3c_driver = {
    .probe = my_i3c_driver_probe,
    .remove = my_i3c_driver_remove,
    .driver = {
        .name = DEVICE_NAME,
        .of_match_table = of_match_ptr(my_i3c_master_of_match),
        .owner = THIS_MODULE
    },
};

int __init my_i3c_module_init(void) {
    my_i3c_class = class_create(THIS_MODULE, CLASS_NAME); // Register the device class
    retval = platform_driver_register(&my_i3c_driver);
    return retval;
}

void __exit my_i3c_module_exit(void) {
    class_unregister(my_i3c_class);
    class_destroy(my_i3c_class);
    platform_driver_unregister(&my_i3c_driver);
}

module_init(my_i3c_module_init);
module_exit(my_i3c_module_exit);
```